



Transportation Cyber Security

Edward Fok

Federal Highway Administration – Resource Center
Operations Technical Service Team

What are we trying to protect

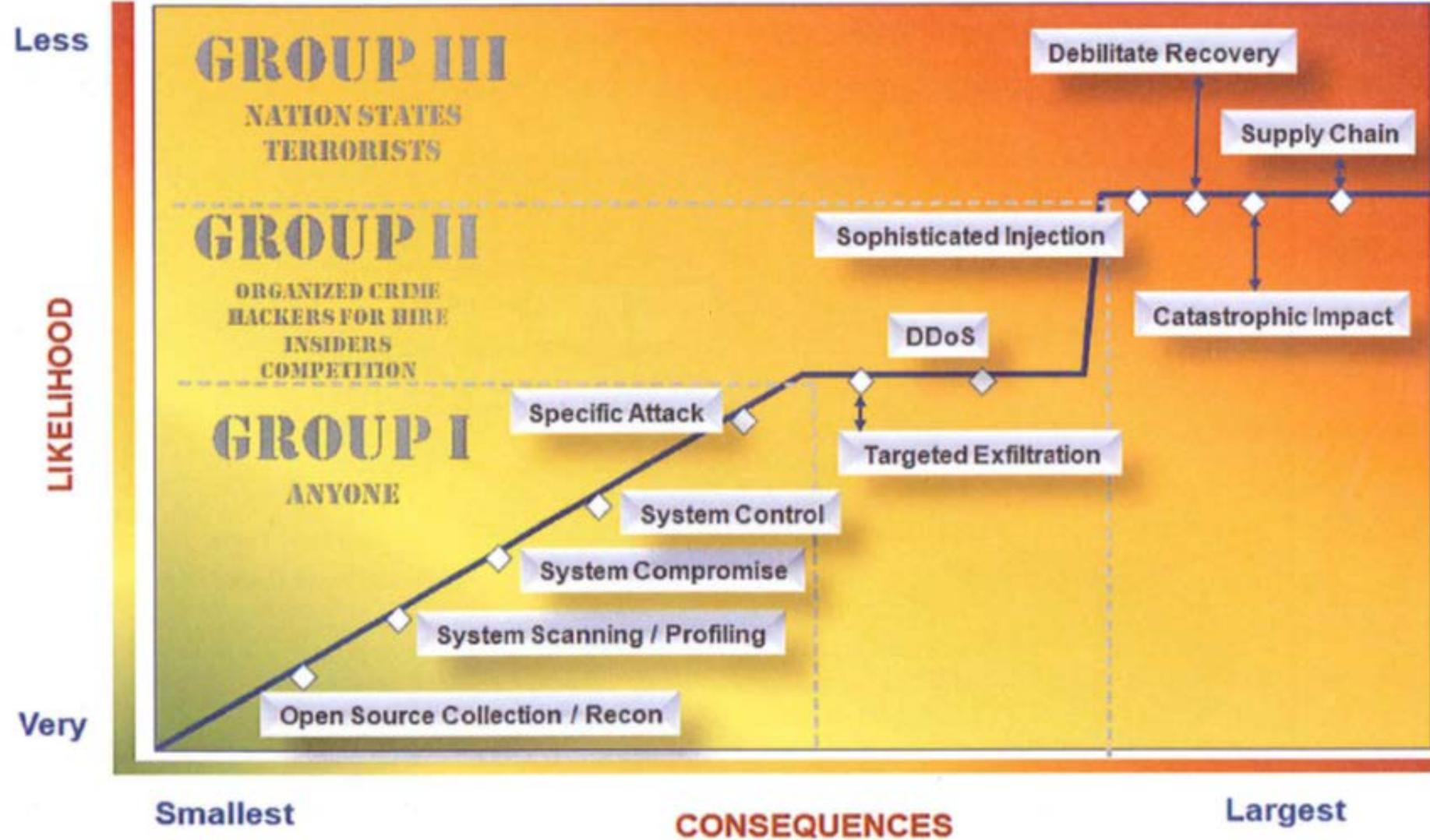
- Safe surface operation
- Efficient surface mobility
- Reliable and trusted information to the public

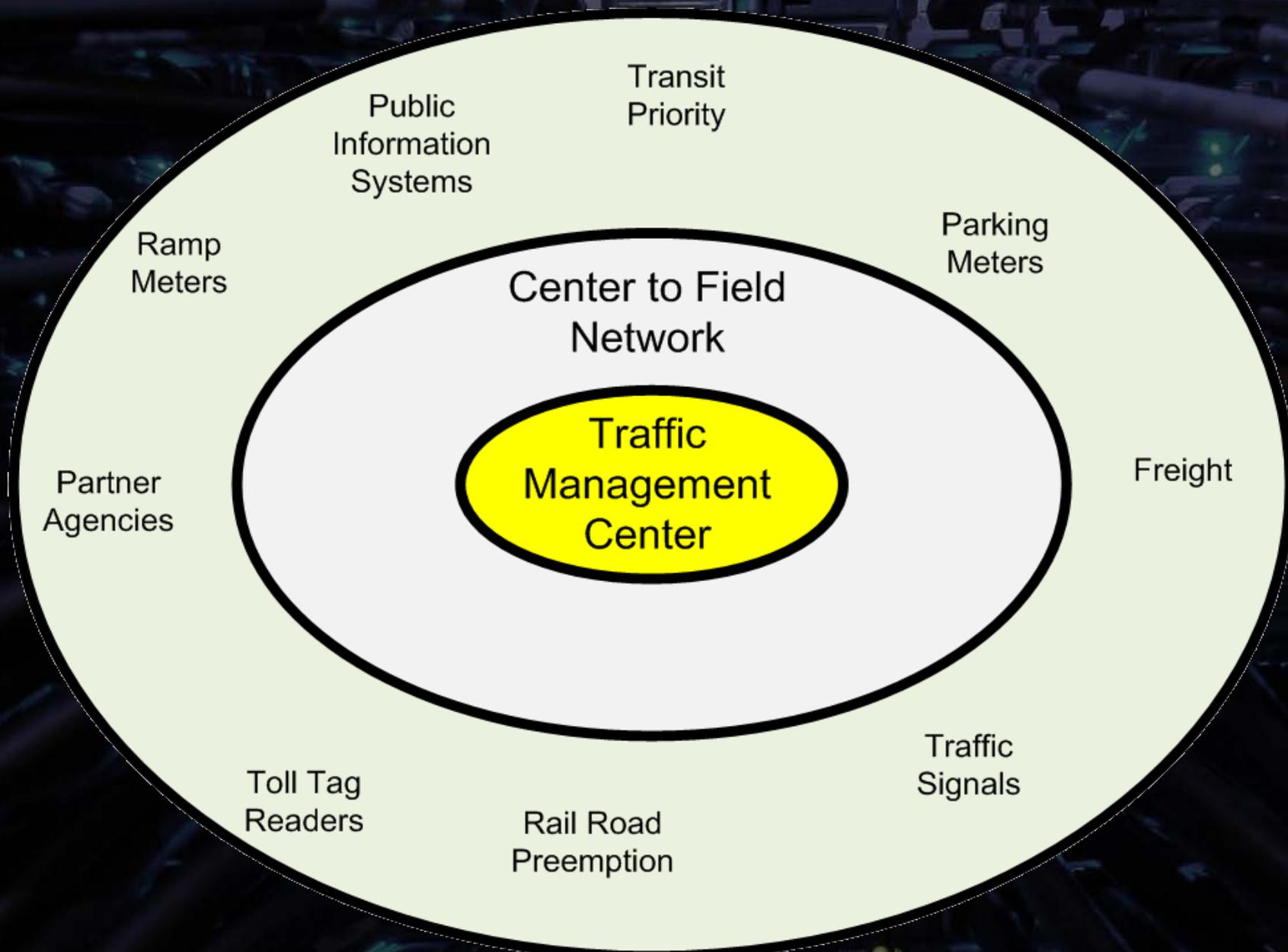
Why Surface Transportation?

- **Hacker mentality: Naturally curious**
- **Hacker mentality = Mountain climber mentality**
- **Engineers build system to function**



The Risk Curve





ROAD CLOSED

ROAD CLOSED

RUBY

SUNRAY

RUBY

SMOKE
WEED
EURYDAY





CONTESTS

DISCOUNTS

EVENTS

DESTINATIONS

MEMBERS LOG IN

Welcome to myBART!

myBART sends out a free weekly email full of entertainment news, ticket giveaways and big discounts to events happening close to BART stations.

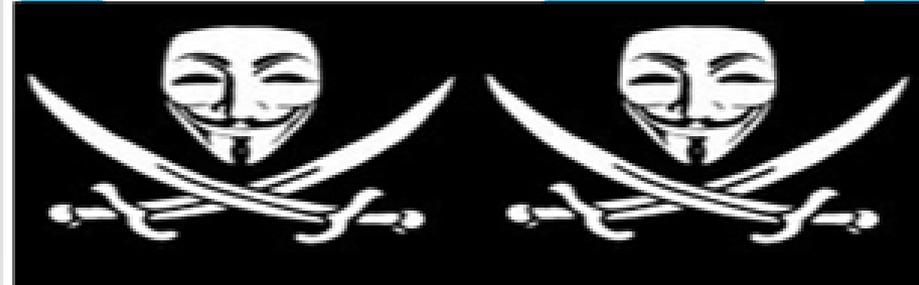
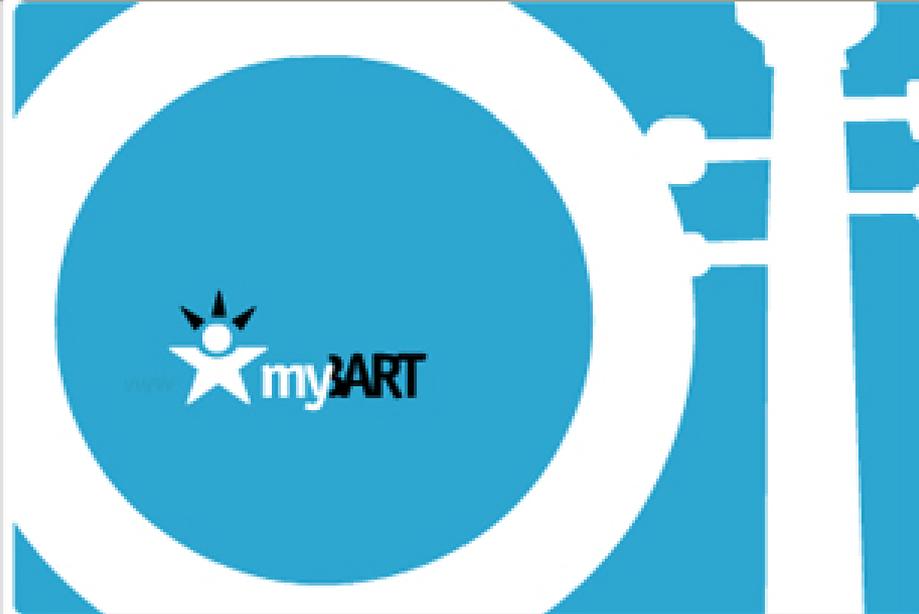
Become a myBART member to enter our contests for a chance to win some free tickets, or explore the site right now to see this week's discount offers and find something fun to do that you can ride BART to.

myBART. Providing weekly reasons to get off the couch.

Join Now



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- Contests
- Discounts
- Free Events
- Destinations
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- About myBART
- BART.gov
- Trip Planner
- BARTtv



The Associated Press

@AP

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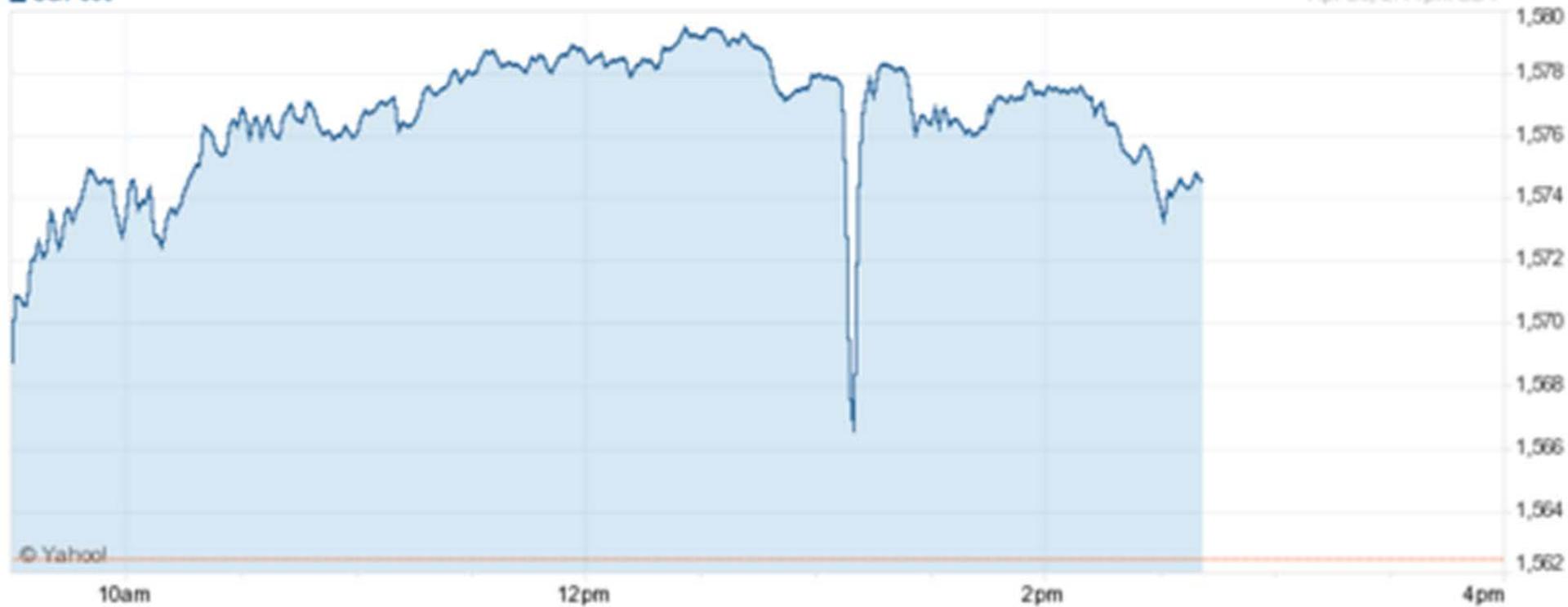


10:07 AM - 23 Apr 13

S&P 500

■ S&P500

Apr 23, 2:41pm EDT



© Yahoo!



INSTRUKCJA
DLA KIBELIACYCH
POLIADAR
KORONACJI MIEJSC
MPK ŁÓDŹ
SP. Z O.O.



INDIA



SIRIT INTERNAL TRANSPONDER
P/N 9794480-0006
REV 2.0B

Antenna (RCV)

TAOIRAN™
LITHIUM
INORGANIC
BATTERY
3.6 VOLTS
MJP
RU
WARNING: Explosions
And Severe Hazard. Do Not
Recharge, Disassemble Heat Above
100°C Incinerate Or Expose
Contents To Water.

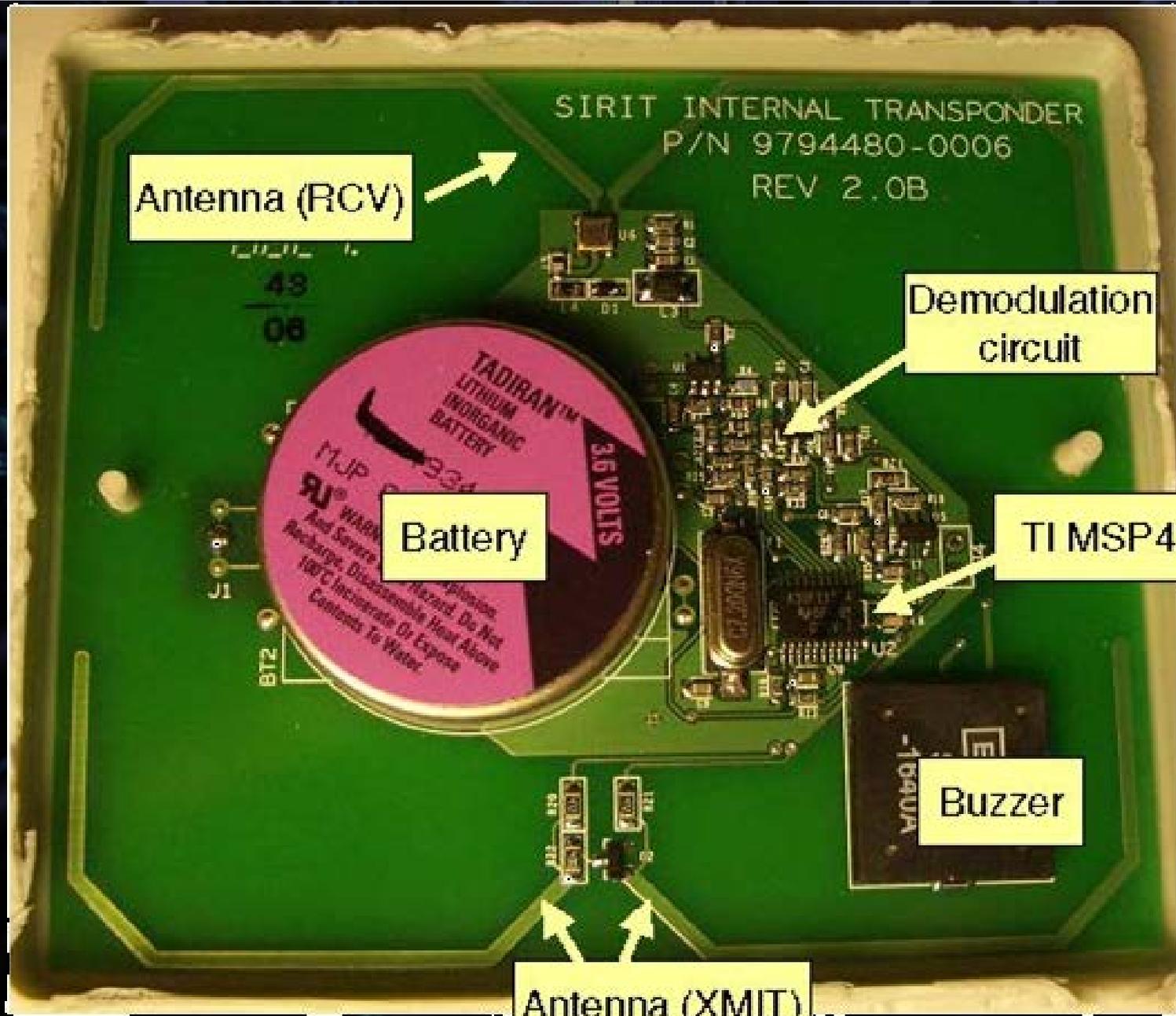
Battery

Demodulation
circuit

TI MSP430

Buzzer

Antenna (XMIT)



Field Devices

- **Attackers are not traffic engineers**
- **Examples:**
 - **Highway-to-hell-hacking-toll-systems (2008)**
 - **The Anatomy of a Subway Hack (2008)**
 - **“Smart” Parking Meter Implementation, Globalism, and You (2009)**
 - **How to hack a country’s transport network (2012)**

Field Networks

- **Wire Theft**
- **Wireless Systems**
 - **Leased**
 - **Owned (APCO P25, 4.9GHz)**



THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

WSJ.com

NOVEMBER 21, 2008, 2:26 P.M. ET

Obama's Cellphone Account Breached by Verizon Employees



New User? Register | Sign In | Help

Preview Mail w/ Y! Toolbar

YAHOO! ANSWERS

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HOME

BROWSE CATEGORIES

ABOUT



Ask

What would you like to ask?

Continue



What are you looking for?

Search Y! Ans



Timmy

How do you hack into a tornado siren warning system and trigger the sirens from your home computer?

I'm totally just curious - I'm not planning on doing this

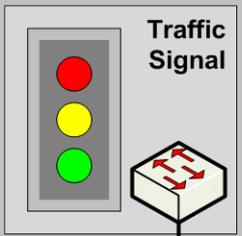
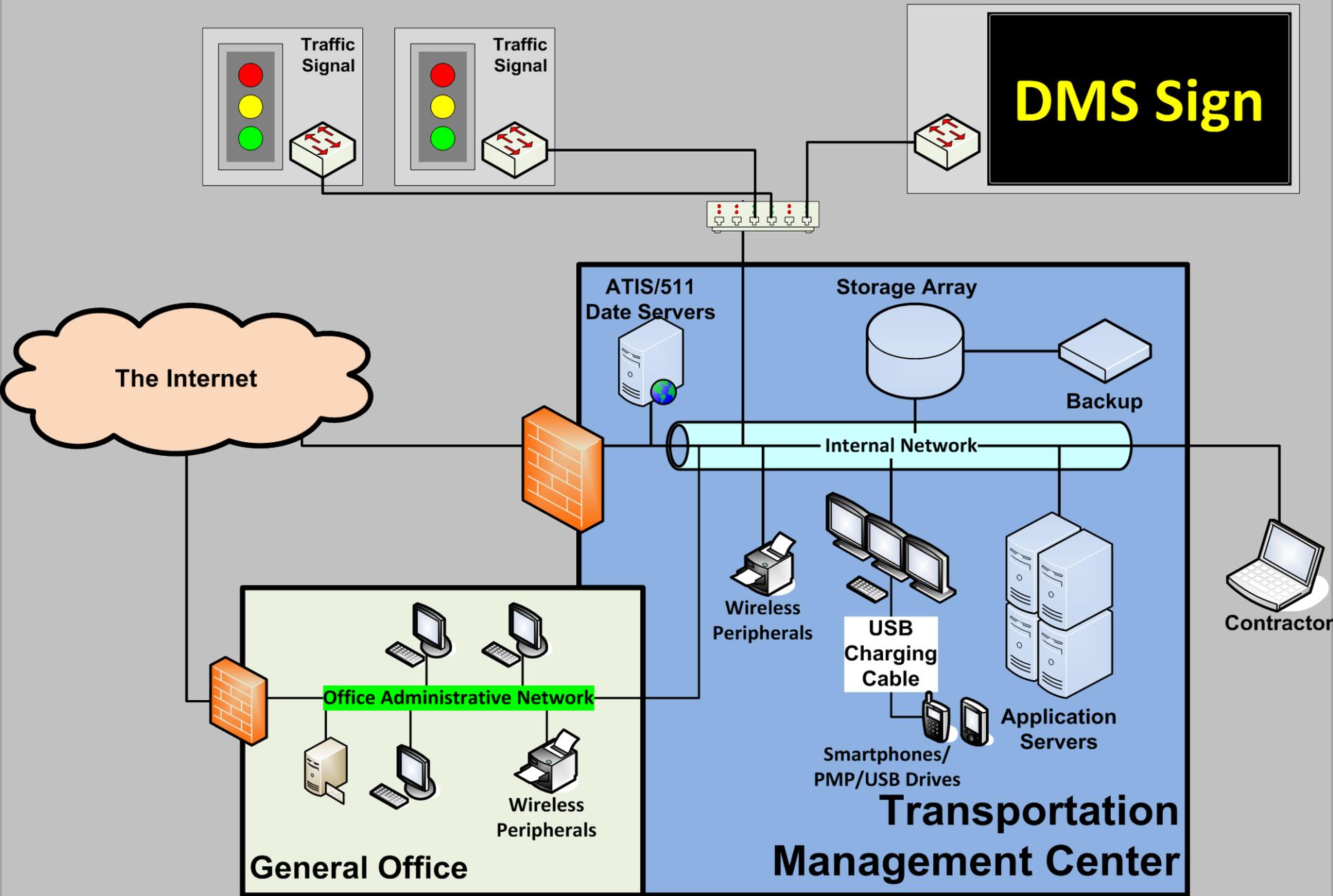
2 years ago

Report A

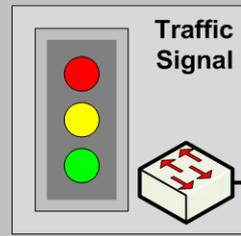
Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2332, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2951, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=2960, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=3983, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=3023, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=176, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=302, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=320, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=329, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=347, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=356, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
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Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=374, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=383, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=392, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=401, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=410, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=419, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=428, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=437, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=455, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=
Cisco_Broadcast		IEEE	Probe Request, SN=464, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=

sorry
bro
not
tellin'

..but there
are default
SSIDs :)



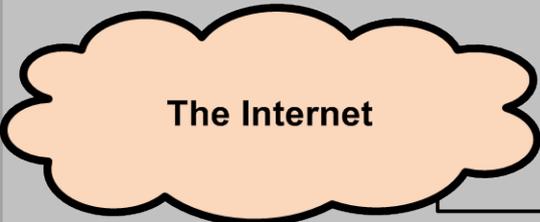
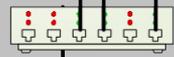
Traffic Signal



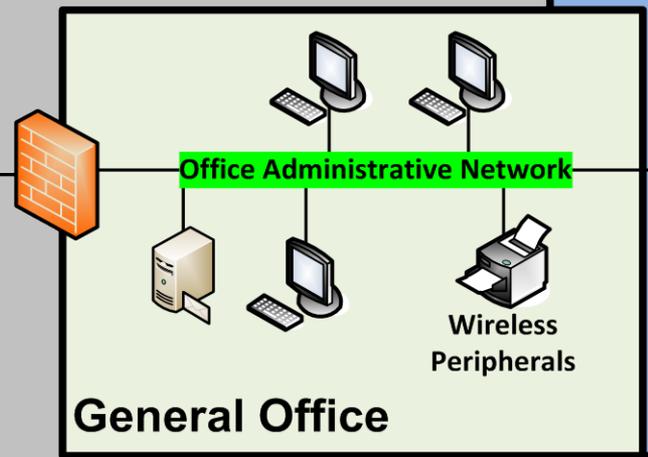
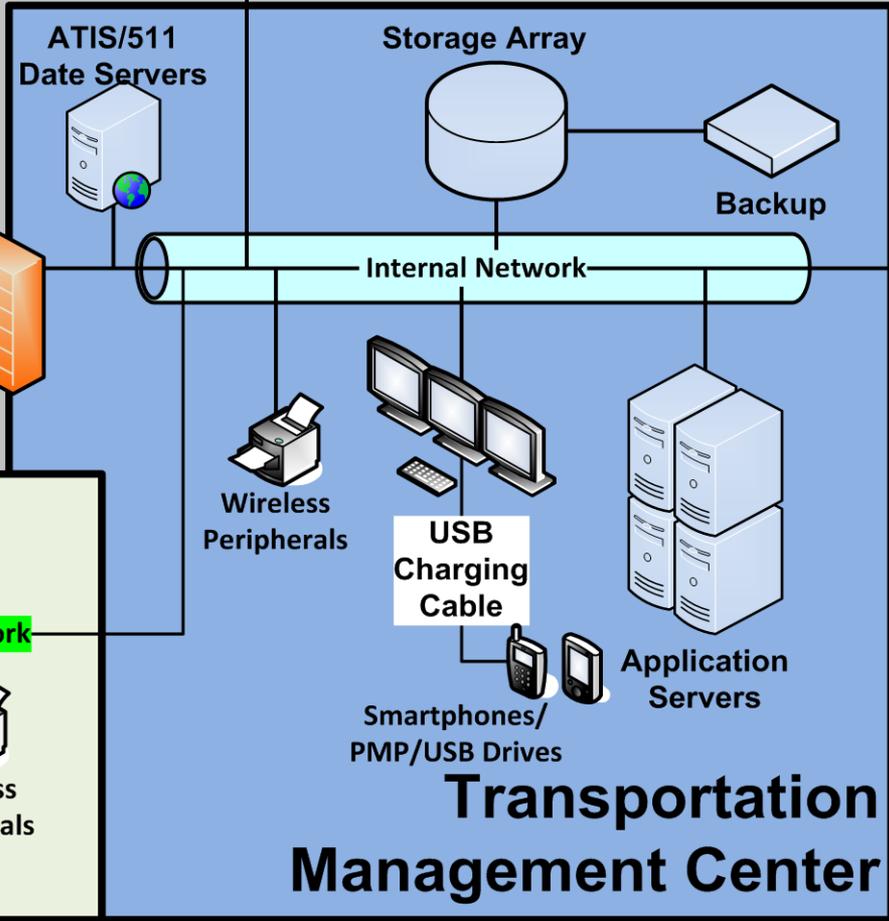
Traffic Signal



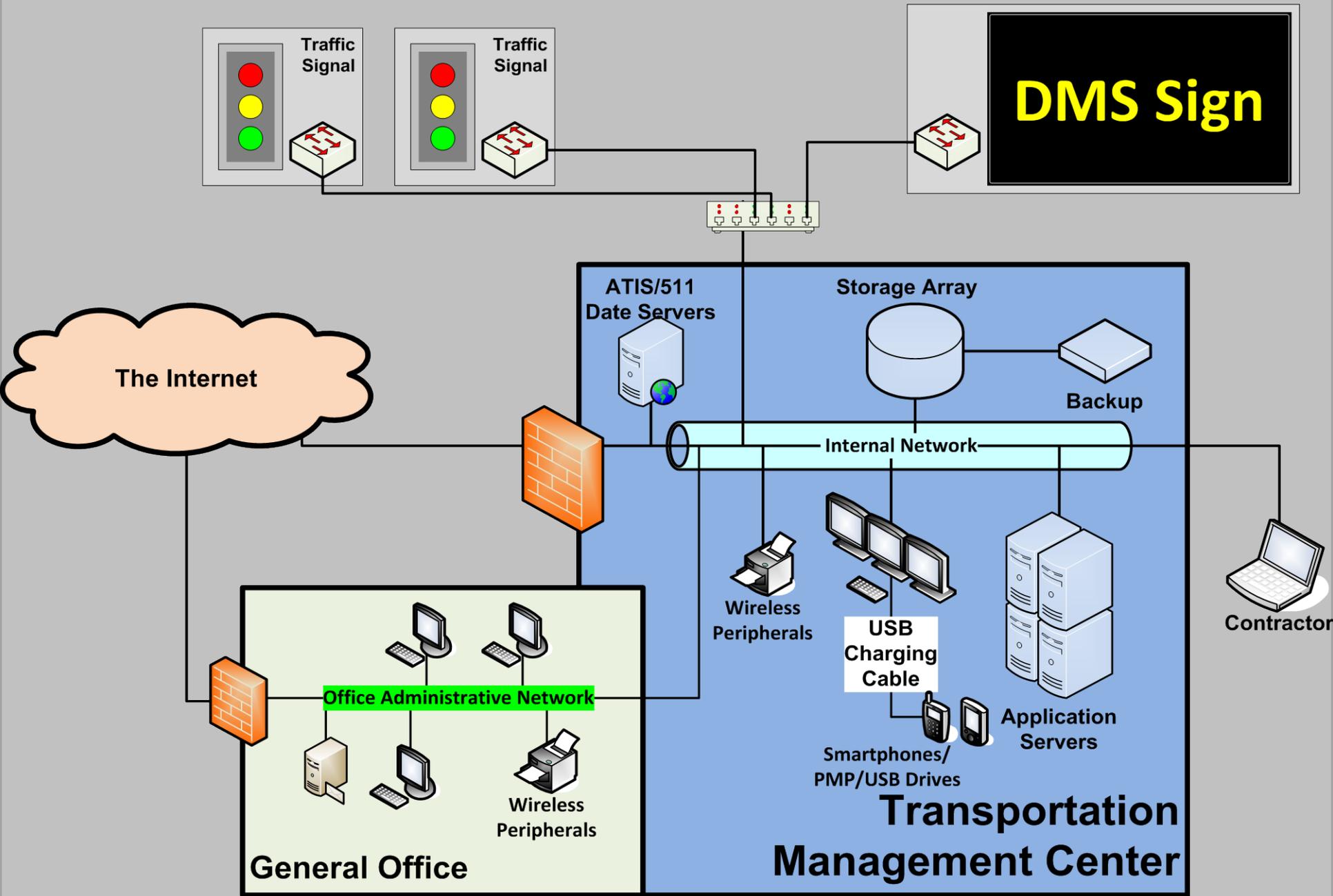
DMS Sign

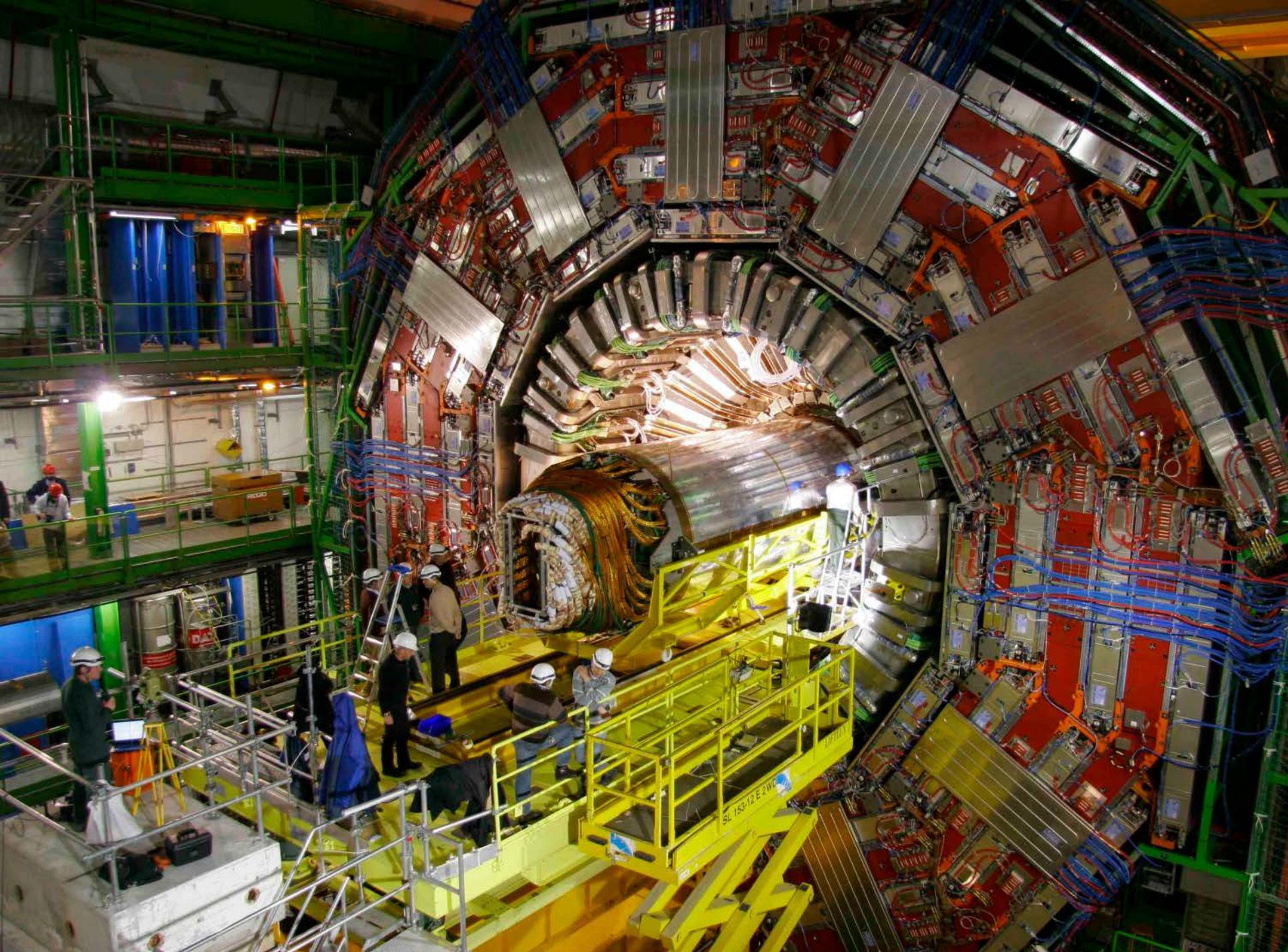


The Internet











WORM_STUXNET.A

RTKT_STUXNET.A



LNK_STUXNET.A



1



It exploits the following vulnerabilities in Microsoft Windows to spread copies of itself via networks and removable drives:

- MS08-067
- MS10-061
- MS10-046

2



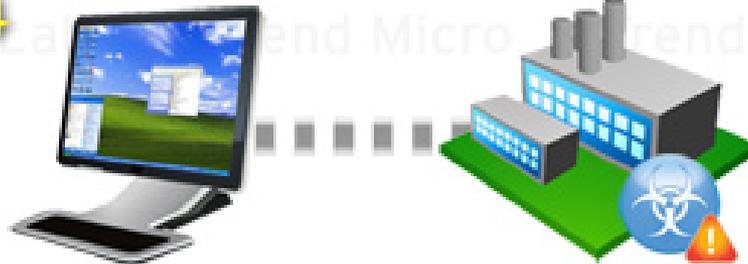
It installs server and client components to execute certain back-door functions to any client that it can connect to.

3



It connects to a remote server to test for internet connection and to send and receive commands from a remote malicious user.

4



It attempts to gain access to the back-end SQL database of WinCC SQL server using CVE-2010-2772 to allow an attacker to view project databases and information from vulnerable SCADA systems.



The Washington Post

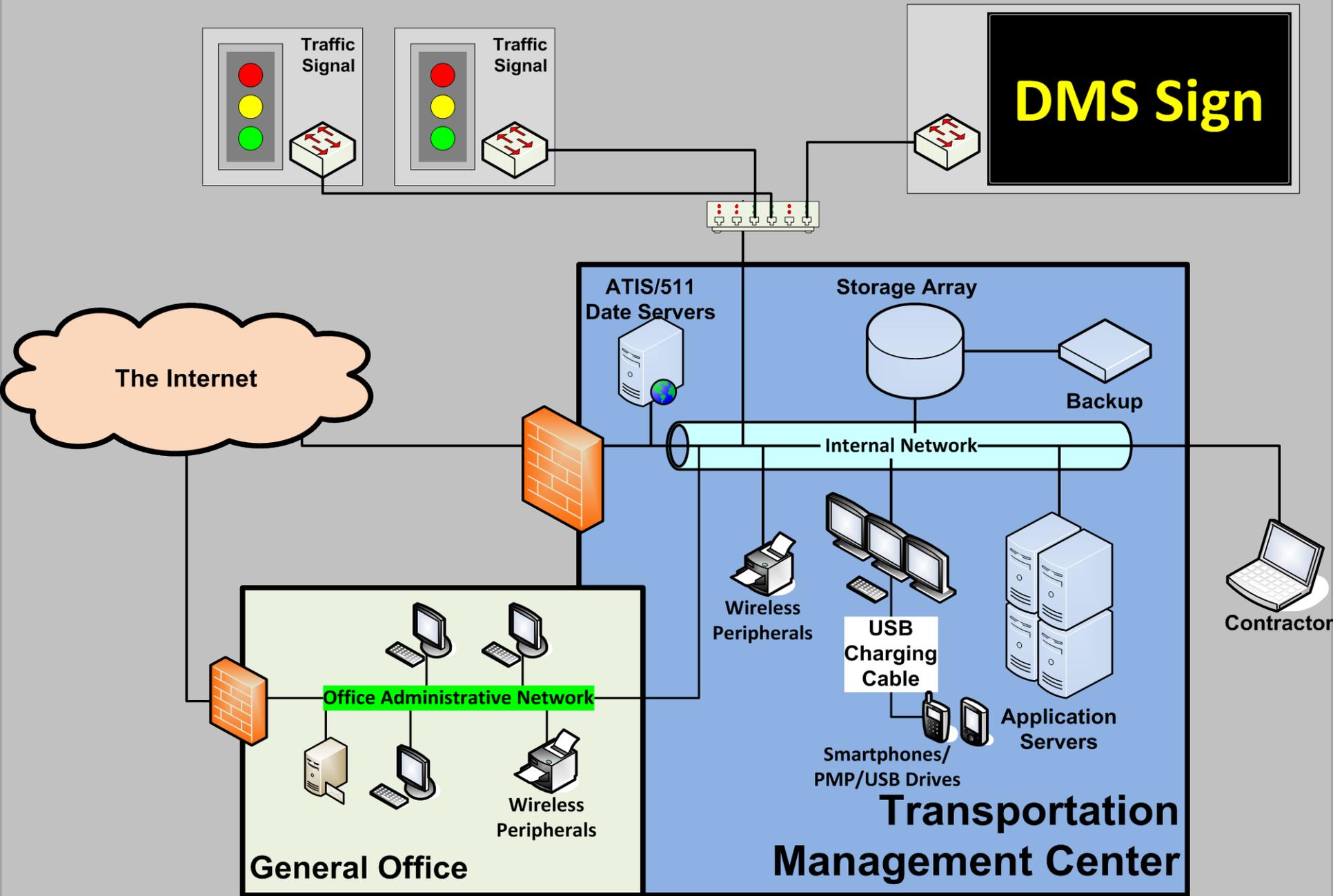
Humming along with technology, until it's not

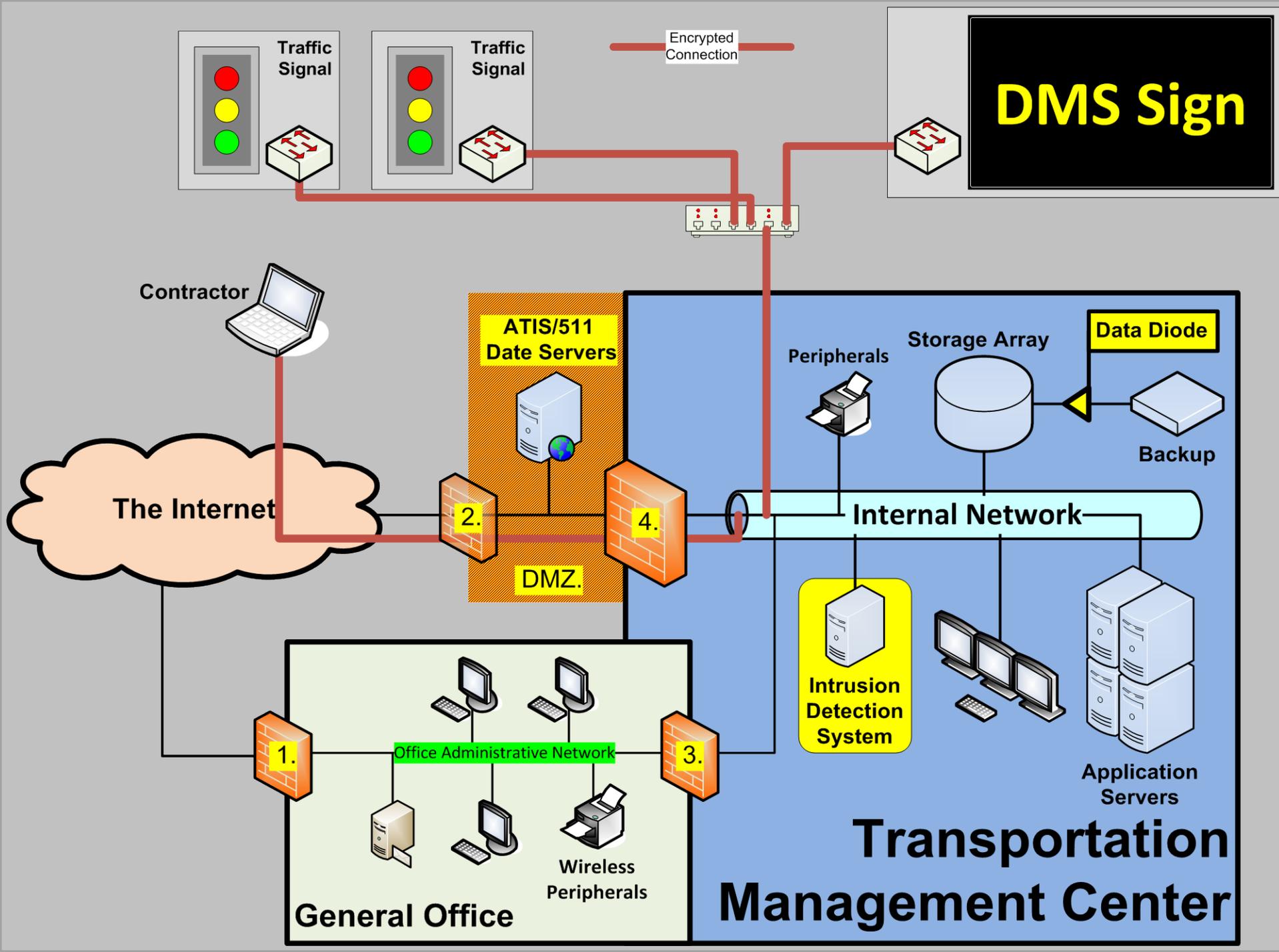
Computer meltdown creates traffic-light chaos in Montgomery

By Ashley Halsey III

Washington Post Staff Writer

Thursday, November 5, 2009





Fannie Mae Logic Bomb Would Have Caused Weeklong Shutdown

By Kevin Poulsen [✉](#) January 29, 2009 | 10:41 am | Categories: [Threats](#)



A logic bomb allegedly planted by a former engineer at mortgage finance company Fannie Mae last fall would have decimated all 4,000 servers at the company, causing millions of dollars in damage and shutting down Fannie Mae for a least a week, prosecutors say.

System Configuration Files

Edit System Configuration: Default_RTD.qsc

- General
- Torque/Analog
- Digital/CAN

Torque Tables

These tables control torque limits acting on the motor over its speed range. The 100% Accel table controls maximum motoring, the 100% Brake table controls maximum generation, and the Creep table controls torques when "zero torque" is requested.

RPM:	0	300	600	900	1200	1500	1910	2100	2400	2700	3000	3300
100% Accel Torque	200 0kW	200 6kW	200 13kW	200 19kW	200 25kW	200 31kW	200 40kW	200 44kW	200 50kW	200 57kW	191 60kW	173 60kW
100% Brake Torque	-200 -0kW	-200 -6kW	-200 -13kW	-200 -19kW	-200 -25kW	-200 -31kW	-200 -40kW	-200 -44kW	-200 -50kW	-200 -57kW	-191 -60kW	-173 -60kW
<input type="checkbox"/> Creep Torque	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW	0 0kW

Speed Safety

In situations where the motor speed goes over these speed limits, the system will reduce the motoring torque to prevent the motor from going faster.

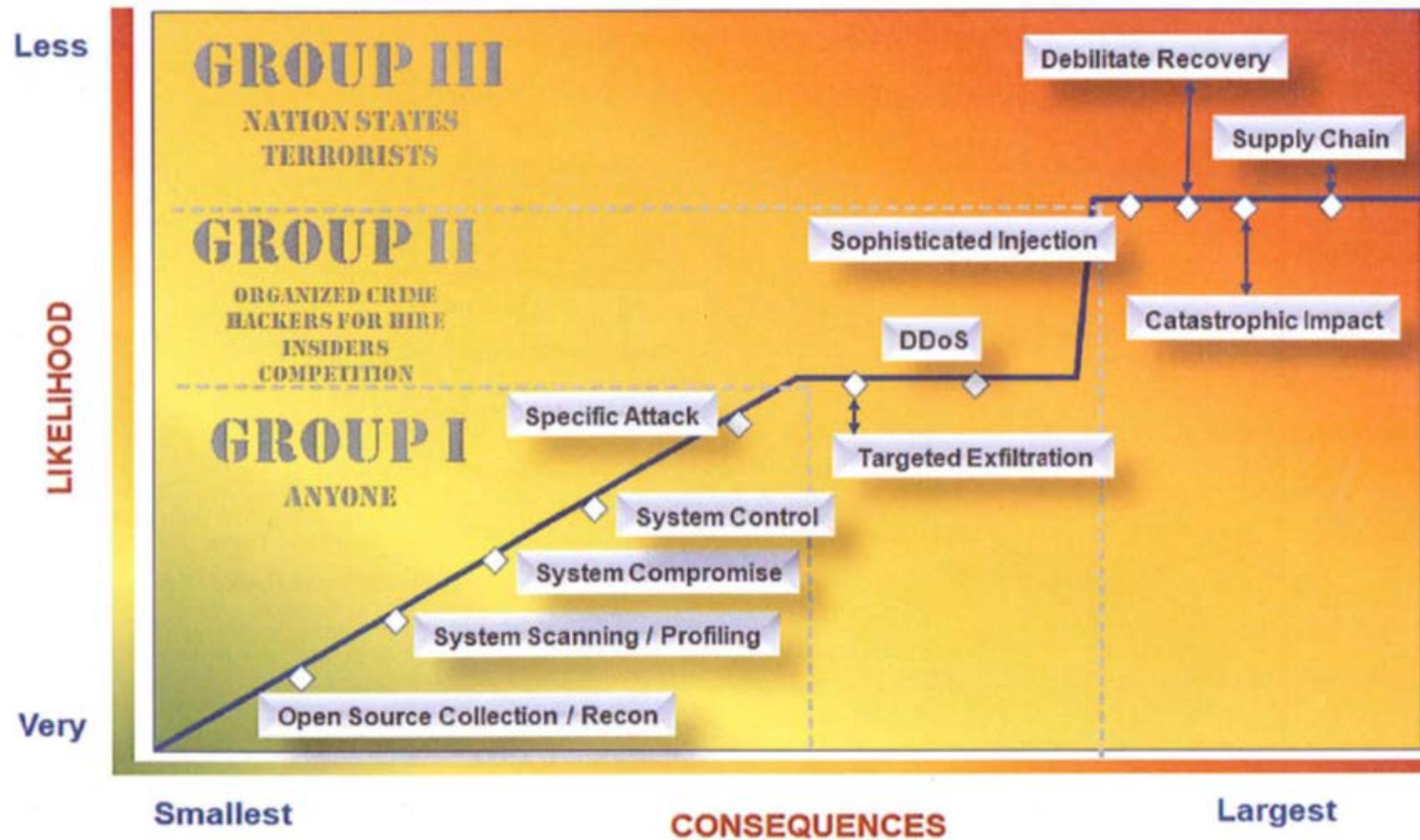
	Forward Direction	Reverse Direction
Speed Limit (RPM):	<input type="text" value="3600"/>	<input type="text" value="-3600"/>
RPM Range for Torque Reduction:	<input type="text" value="300"/>	<input type="text" value="300"/>
Torque Limiting over Range:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Accel->Zero Torque <input type="radio"/> Accel->Brake Torque	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Accel->Zero Torque <input type="radio"/> Accel->Brake Torque
<input type="checkbox"/> Quadratic		

Hand Controller Settings

Note: Values in volts. Range: -0.5V - 5.5V

	Accelerator	Brake
Maximum Error:	<input type="text" value="3.5"/>	<input type="text" value="4.75"/>
Maximum Allowed:	<input type="text" value="4.5"/>	<input type="text" value="4.5"/>
Minimum Allowed:	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>
Minimum Error:	<input type="text" value="-0.1"/>	<input type="text" value="-0.5"/>

The Risk Curve



Where to Get HELP!

Multi-State Information Sharing & Analysis Center (MS-ISAC)

<http://msisac.cisecurity.org>

Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT)

- <http://www.cert.org>
- Document: Roadmap to Secure Control Systems in the Transportation Sector
- Very good source on Insider Threat and Prevention

Microsoft Technet

ISO/IEC 27000

Information Security Forum

“Standard of Good Practice”

Industrial Control System-CERT Self Assessment

<http://ics-cert.us-cert.gov/Assessments>

National Institute of Standards and Technology

<http://csrc.nist.gov/index.html>

SANS Institute

- <http://www.sans.org>
- <http://ics.sans.org>

National Vulnerability Database

<http://nvd.nist.gov>

AntiVirus

- <http://av-comparatives.org/>
- EICAR virus scanner tester